

## 19CY4111: Vulnerability Assessment & Penetration Testing

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C

3 - -3

### Prerequisites:

- Knowledge in information security.
- Knowledge on Web Application.

### Course Objectives:

1. Understand the ethics of hacking and the importance of ethical hacking, as well as develop knowledge and skills in vulnerability assessment and penetration testing.
2. Comprehend and analyze various types of attacks in cybersecurity, Gain proficiency in using Metasploit for penetration testing.
3. Develop management and reporting skills for penetration test. Explore and exploit vulnerabilities in operating systems.
4. Gain knowledge of web application security vulnerabilities and acquire skills in vulnerability analysis.
5. Develop skills in malware analysis and client-side browser exploits.

### Course Outcomes:

1. Evaluate the ethical considerations and legal implications in conducting ethical hacking activities using appropriate tools.
2. Analyze and defend against social engineering, physical penetration, and insider attacks using automating penetration testing processes.
3. Manage and report penetration tests effectively and Develop and execute Linux and Windows exploits, bypassing memory protections.
4. Analyze and mitigate web application security vulnerabilities and Conduct vulnerability analysis.
5. Evaluate and protect against client-side browser exploits.

### UNIT-I

Introduction Ethics of Ethical Hacking: Why you need to understand your enemy's tactics, recognizing the gray areas in security, Vulnerability Assessment and Penetration Testing. Penetration Testing and Tools: Social Engineering Attacks: How a social engineering attack works, conducting a social engineering attack, common attacks used in penetration testing, preparing yourself for face-to-face attacks, defending against social engineering attacks.

### UNIT-II

Physical Penetration Attacks: Why physical penetration is important, conducting a physical penetration, Common ways into a building, Defending against physical penetrations. Insider Attacks: Conducting an insider attack, Defending against insider attacks. Metasploit: The Big Picture, Getting Metasploit, Using the Metasploit Console to Launch Exploits, Exploiting Client-Side Vulnerabilities with Metasploit, Penetration Testing with Metasploit's Meterpreter,

Automating and Scripting Metasploit, Going Further with Metasploit.

### **UNIT-III**

Managing a Penetration Test: planning a penetration test, structuring a penetration test, execution of a penetration test, information sharing during a penetration test, reporting the results of a Penetration Test. Basic Linux Exploits: Stack Operations, Buffer Overflows, Local Buffer Overflow Exploits, Exploit Development Process. Windows Exploits: Compiling and Debugging Windows Programs, Writing Windows Exploits, Understanding Structured Exception Handling (SEH), Understanding Windows Memory Protections (XP SP3, Vista, 7 and Server 2008), Bypassing Windows Memory Protections.

### **UNIT-IV**

Web Application Security Vulnerabilities: Overview of top web application security vulnerabilities, Injection vulnerabilities, cross-Site scripting vulnerabilities, the rest of the OWASP Top Ten SQL Injection vulnerabilities, Cross-site scripting vulnerabilities. Vulnerability Analysis: Passive Analysis, Source Code Analysis, Binary Analysis.

### **UNIT-V**

Client-Side Browser Exploits: Why client-side vulnerabilities are interesting, Internet explorer security concepts, history of client-side exploits and latest trends, finding new browser-based vulnerabilities, heap spray to exploit, protecting yourself from client-side exploit. Malware Analysis: Collecting Malware and Initial Analysis: Malware, Latest Trends in Honeynet Technology, Catching Malware: Setting the Trap, Initial Analysis of Malware.

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Gray Hat Hacking- The Ethical Hackers Handbook, Allen Harper, Stephen Sims, Michael Baucom, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill.
2. The Web Application Hacker's Handbook- Discovering and Exploiting Security Flaws, Dafydd Suttard, Marcus Pinto, 1st Edition, Wiley Publishing.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Penetration Testing: Hands-on Introduction to Hacking", Georgia Weidman, 1st Edition, No Starch Press.
2. The Pen Tester Blueprint- Starting a Career as an Ethical Hacker", L. Wylie, Kim Crawly, 1st Edition, Wiley Publications.

## 19CY4112: Network Management Systems and Operations

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C

2 - - 2

### Course Objectives:

1. To equip students with a comprehensive understanding of network management complexities, challenges, and best practices.
2. To understand network management challenges, the complexities of network configuration, and its impact on the operational state of networks.
3. To equip students with the knowledge and skills to effectively identify and address network faults, as well as assess and optimize network performance.
4. To provide students with a comprehensive understanding of network security principles, management tools, and technologies to ensure a secure and efficient network infrastructure.
5. To provide students with a comprehensive understanding of various network management tools and technologies used for monitoring, managing, and automating network resources.

### Course Outcomes:

1. Apply network management techniques to manage entities within an organization effectively.
2. Implement configuration and operation strategies for managing network devices in practical systems.
3. Assess the challenges and considerations in capacity planning for complex network topologies.
4. Apply risk assessment techniques to identify potential security threats and vulnerabilities.
5. Implement alerting and notification mechanisms using the network management tools.

### UNIT-I

**The Network Management Challenge:** Introduction, The Internet and Network Management, Internet Structure, Managing an Entity, Internal and External policies, The state of Network Management, Network Management in the Gartner Model, Benefits of Automation, The Lack of Industry Response, Impact on Business, Distributed Systems and new abstractions.

**A Review of Network Elements and Services:** Introduction, Network Devices and Network Services, Network Elements and Element Management, Effect of physical organization on Management, Examples of Network

Elements and Services, Basic Ethernet Switch, VLAN Switch, Access Point for a Wireless LAN, Cable Modem System, DSL Modem System and DSLAM, CSU/DSU used in Wide Area Digital Circuits, Channel Bank, IP Router, Firewall, DNS Server, DHCP Server, Web Server, HTTP Load Balancer.

### UNIT-II

**The Network Management Problem:** Introduction, What is Network Management?, The scope of Network Management, variety and multi-vendor environments, element and network management systems, scale and complexity, types of networks, classification of devices, FCAPS: The Industry Standard Definition, The motivation for automation, Why Automation has not occurred, Organization of management Software.

**Configuration and Operation:** Introduction, Intuition for configuration, configuration and

protocol layering, dependencies among configuration parameters, seeking a more precise definition of configuration, configuration and temporal consequences, configuration and global consistency, global state and practical systems, configuration and default values, partial state, automatic update and recovery, Interface paradigm and incremental configuration, commit and rollback during configuration, automated rollback and timeout, snapshot, configuration, and partial state, separation of setup and activation.

### UNIT-III

**Fault detection and correction:** Introduction, Network Faults, Trouble Reports, Symptoms, And Causes, Troubleshooting And Diagnostics, Monitoring, Baselines, Items That Can Be Monitored, Alarms, Logs, And Polling, Identifying The Cause Of A Fault, Human Failure And Network Faults, Protocol Layering And Faults, Hidden Faults And Automatic Correction, Anomaly Detection And Event Correlation, Fault Prevention.

**Performance Assessment and Optimization:** Introduction, aspects of performance, Items that can be measured, measures of network performance, application and endpoint sensitivity, degraded service, variance in traffic and congestion, congestion, delay and utilization, local and end-to-end measurements, passive observation Vs. active probing, bottlenecks and future planning, capacity Planning, planning the capacity of a switch, planning the capacity of a router, planning the capacity of an Internet connection, measuring peak and average traffic on a link, estimated peak utilization and 95th percentile, relationship between average and peak utilization, consequences for management and the 50/80 Rule, capacity planning for a complex topology, a capacity planning process, route changes and traffic engineering, failure scenarios and availability.

### UNIT-IV

**Security:** Introduction, The illusion of a secure network, security as a process, security terminology and concepts, management goals related to security, Risk Assessment, Security policies, acceptable use policy, basic technologies used for security, management issues and security, Security architecture: Perimeter Vs. Resources, element coordination and firewall unification, resource limits and denial of service, management of authentication, access control and user authentication, management of wireless networks, security of the network, role-based access control, audit trails and security logging, key management.

**Management tools and technologies:** Introduction, the principle of most recent change, the evolution of Management tools, management tools as applications, using a separate network for management, types of management tools, physical layer testing tools, reachability and connectivity tools (ping), packet analysis tools, discovery tools, device interrogation interfaces and tools, event monitoring tools, triggers, Urgency Levels, And Granularity, events, Urgency Levels and traffic, performance monitoring tools, flow analysis tools, routing and traffic engineering tools, Configuration tools, Security Enforcement tools, Network Planning tools, Integration of Management tools, NOCs and Remote Monitoring, Remote CLI Access, Remote Aggregation Of Management Traffic.

## **UNIT-V**

**Network Management Tools:** Zabbix Labs, Nagios, Google Cloud network, Automation with Terraform.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Automated Network Management Systems, D. Comer, Prentice Hall, 2006, ISBN No. 0132393085.
2. Nagios Core Administration Cookbook - Second Edition, Tom Ryder, 2016, Packt Publishing, ISBN: 781785889332.
3. Terraform:  
Up and Running, Yevgeniy Brikman, 2017, O'Reilly Media, Inc., ISBN: 9781491977088.

### **REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Applied Network Security Monitoring, Chris Sanders, Jason Smith, Syngress Publications.

Cyber Security

## 19CY4171 : Edge Analytics (Professional Elective – IV)

**B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.**

**L T P C**

**3 - - 3**

### **Prerequisites**

A basic knowledge of “Python Programming”

### **Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce the fundamentals of Edge Analytics
2. To give an overview of Architectures, Components, Communication Protocols and tools used for Edge Analytics.
3. To give an overview of Microsoft Azure.
4. To use Micropython for Edge Analytics.
5. To develop edge analytics application

### **Course Outcomes:**

1. Understand the concepts of Edge Analytics, both in theory and in practical application..
2. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of different tools used at edge analytics.
3. Experiment with edge devices by working with Microsoft Azure IoT Hub.
4. Develop edge analytics applications using Micropython.
5. Formulate, Design and Implement the solutions for real world edge analytics.

### **UNIT - I**

Introduction to Edge Analytics. What is edge analytics, Applying and comparing architectures, Key benefits of edge analytics, Edge analytics architectures, Using edge analytics in the real world.

### **UNIT - II**

Basic edge analytics components, Connecting a sensor to the ESP-12F microcontroller, KOM-MICS smart factory platform, Communications protocols used in edge analytics, Wi-Fi communication for edge analytics, Bluetooth for edge analytics communication, Cellular technologies for edge analytics communication, Long-distance communication using LoRa and Signfox for edge analytics.

### **UNIT - III**

Working with Microsoft Azure IoT Hub, Cloud Service providers, Microsoft Azure, Exploring the Azure portal, Azure IoT Hub, Using the Raspberry Pi with Azure IoT edge, Connecting our Raspberry Pi edge device, adding a simulated temperature sensor to our edge device.

### **UNIT - IV**

Using Micropython for Edge Analytics, Understanding Micropython, Exploring the hardware that runs MicroPython, Using MicroPython for an edge analytics application, Using edge intelligence with microcontrollers, Azure Machine Learning designer, Azure IoT edge custom vision.

## **UNIT - V**

Designing a Smart Doorbell with Visual Recognition setting up the environment, Writing the edge code, creating the Node-RED dashboard, Types of attacks against our edge analytics applications, Protecting our edge analytics applications.

### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Hands-On Edge Analytics with Azure IoT: Design and develop IoT applications with edge analytical solutions including Azure IoT Edge by Colin Dow.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Learn Edge Analytics - Fundamentals of Edge Analytics: Automated analytics at source using Microsoft Azure by Ashish Mahajan.

## 19CY4172 :Web & Database Security (Professional Elective – IV)

**B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.**

**L T P C**

**3 - - 3**

### **Course Objectives:**

1. To equip students with a comprehensive understanding of web security principles, cryptography, and digital identification.
2. To educate students about the threats to user privacy posed by the web and equip them with privacy-protecting techniques.
3. To familiarize students with recent advancements in database security, access control models, and trust management techniques.
4. To equip students with the knowledge and skills necessary to assess the security vulnerabilities in databases.
5. To explore emerging trends and cutting-edge techniques in privacy protection for database publishing.

### **Course Outcomes:**

1. Understand the fundamental concepts of web security, including the importance of protecting sensitive data and maintaining the confidentiality, integrity, and availability of web resources.
2. Identify common security risks and vulnerabilities associated with web servers, proxies and clients.
3. Explore advanced access control models and their application in database security.
4. Evaluate the current capabilities of Hippocratic Databases in preserving data privacy.
5. Assess the challenges and potential solutions for efficiently enforcing security and privacy policies in mobile computing environments.

### **UNIT-I**

The Web Security, The Web Security Problem, Risk Analysis and Best Practices

Cryptography and the Web: Cryptography and Web Security, Working Cryptographic Systems and Protocols, Legal Restrictions on Cryptography, Digital Identification

### **UNIT-II**

The Web's War on Your Privacy, Privacy-Protecting Techniques, Backups and Antitheft, Web Server Security, Physical

Security for Servers, Host Security for Servers, Securing Web Applications

### **UNIT-III**

Database Security: Recent Advances in Access Control, Access Control Models for XML, Database Issues in Trust Management and Trust Negotiation, Security in Data Warehouses and OLAP Systems



#### **UNIT-IV**

Security Re-

engineering for Databases: Concepts and Techniques, Database Watermarking for Copyright Protection, Trustworthy Records Retention, Damage Quarantine and Recovery in Data Processing Systems, Hippocratic Databases: Current Capabilities and

#### **UNIT-V**

Future Trends Privacy in Database Publishing: A Bayesian Perspective, Privacy-enhanced Location-based Access Control, Efficiently Enforcing the Security and Privacy Policies in a Mobile Environment

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Web Security, Privacy and Commerce Simson G Arfinkel, Gene Spafford, O'Reilly.
2. Handbook on Database Security Applications and Trends Michael Gertz, Sushil Jajodia.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Andrew Hoffman, Web Application Security: Exploitation and Countermeasures for Modern Web Applications, O'Reilly.
2. Jonathan LeBlanc Tim Messerschmidt, Identity and Data Security for Web Development - Best Practices, O'Reilly.
3. McDonald Malcolm, Web Security For Developers, No Starch Press, US.

## 19CY4173: Computer Security & Audit Assurance (Professional Elective – IV)

**B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.**

**L T P C**

**3 - - 3**

### **Course Objectives:**

1. To state the basic concepts in information systems security, including security technology and principles.
2. To acquire knowledge about software security and trusted systems and IT security management.
3. To understand audit , standard practices and policies.
4. To explain concepts related to various cryptographic tools.
5. To understand and implement disaster recovery planning control.

### **Course Outcomes:**

1. State the requirements and mechanisms for identification and authentication.
2. Explain and compare the various access control policies and models as well as the assurance of these models.
3. Understand various standard practices and policies in conducting audits.
4. Understand and analyze the significance of Network Security and Control, Internet Banking Risks and Control.
5. Developing appropriate disaster recovery strategy.

### **UNIT - I**

System Audit and Assurance – Characteristics of Assurance services, Types of Assurances services, Certified Information system auditor, Benefits of Audits for Organization, COBIT.

### **UNIT - II**

Internal Control and Information system Audit - Internal Control, Detective control, Corrective Control, Computer Assisted Audit Tools and Techniques.

### **UNIT - III**

Conducting Audit – Standard practices, policies, Audit planning, Risk Assessment, Information gathering techniques, Vulnerabilities, System security testing, conducting Audits for Banks.

### **UNIT - IV**

Network Security and Control, Internet Banking Risks and Control, Operating System Risks and Control, Operational Control Overview.

### **UNIT - V**

Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery Planning Control – Data backup/storage, Developing appropriate Disaster recovering strategy, Business Impact analysis.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Information System Audit and Assurance; D. P. Dube, Ved Prakash Gulati; Tata McGraw- Hill Education, 01 Jan 2005.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. William Stallings and Lawrie Brown, Computer Security: Principles and Practice, Pearson education
2. Martin Weiss and Michael G. Solomon, Auditing IT Infrastructures For Compliance (Information Systems Security & Assurance), Jones and Bartlett Publishers, Inc.

Cyber Security

## 19CY4174: Social Media Security

**B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.**

**L T P C**

**3 - - 3**

### **Course Objectives:**

1. Give introduction about the social networks
2. To demonstrate the usage of Social Media.
3. To understand the need of security in social data.
4. To become familiar in the Phishing attacks
5. To demonstrate the basic concepts of Policies and Privacy

### **Course Outcomes:**

1. Learn about browser's risks.
2. Learn about Social Networking, Understand the risks while using social media. Guidelines for social networking.
3. Understand how to secure different web browsers.
4. Understand how an e-mail works, learn threats involved using an email communication, safety measures while using e-mail.

### **UNIT-I**

Introduction to Social Media, Understanding Social Media, Different Types and Classifications, The Value of Social Media, Cutting Edge Versus Bleeding Edge, The Problems That Come With Social Media, Is Security Really an Issue? Taking the Good With the Bad.

### **UNIT-II**

Dark side Cybercrime, Social Engineering, Hacked accounts, cyberstalking, cyberbullying, predators, phishing, hackers.

### **UNIT-III**

Being bold versus being overlooked Good social media campaigns, Bad social media campaigns, Sometimes it's better to be overlooked, Social media hoaxes, The human factor, Content management, Promotion of social media.

### **UNIT-IV**

Risks of Social media Introduction Public embarrassment, Once it's out there, it's out there False information, Information leakage, Retention and archiving, Loss of data and equipment.

### **UNIT-V**

Policies and Privacy Blocking users controlling app privacy, Location awareness, Security Fake account passwords, privacy and information sharing

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Interdisciplinary Impact Analysis of Privacy in Social Networks, Recognizing Your

DigitalFriends, Encryption for Peer-to-Peer Social Networks Crowd sourcing and Ethics, Authors:AltshulerY,EloviciY,CremersA.B,AharonyN,Pentland A.(Eds.).

2. Socialmediasecurity<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/B97815974998660000>

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. MichaelCross,SocialMediaSecurityLeveragingSocialNetworkingWhileMitigatingRisk.
2. Online Social Networks Security, Brij B. Gupta, Somya Ranjan Sahoo, Principles, Algorithm,Applications,and Perspectives,CRCpress.

Cyber Security

## 19CY4175: Deep Learning (Professional Elective – IV)

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C

3 - - 3

**Course Objectives:** Students will be able to:

1. To understand complexity of Deep Learning algorithms and their limitations
2. To learn about Convolutional Neural Networks
3. To be capable of performing experiments in Deep Learning using real-world data.
4. To learn about Applications of Deep Learning to NLP.
5. To understand Analogy reasoning.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Implement deep learning algorithms, understand neural networks and traverse the layers of data.
2. Learn topics such as convolutional neural networks, recurrent neural networks, training deep networks and high-level interfaces.
3. Understand applications of Deep Learning to Computer Vision.
4. Analyze and understand applications of Deep Learning to NLP.
5. Understanding the concepts of recurrent neural networks.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Feed forward Neural networks, Gradient descent and the back-propagation algorithm, Unit saturation, the vanishing gradient problem, and ways to mitigate it. ReLU Heuristics for avoiding bad local minima, Heuristics for faster training, Nestors accelerated gradient descent, Regularization, Dropout

### UNIT-II

**Convolutional Neural Networks:** Architectures, convolution/pooling layers, Recurrent Neural Networks: LSTM, GRU, Encoder Decoder architectures. Deep Unsupervised Learning: Autoencoders, Variational Auto-encoders, Adversarial Generative Networks, Auto-encoder and DBM Attention and memory models, Dynamic Memory Models

### UNIT-III

**Applications of Deep Learning to Computer Vision:** Image segmentation, object detection, automatic image captioning, Image generation with Generative adversarial networks, video to text with LSTM models, Attention Models for computer vision tasks

### UNIT-IV

**Applications of Deep Learning to NLP:** Introduction to NLP and Vector Space Model of Semantics, Word Vector Representations: Continuous Skip-Gram Model, Continuous Bag-of-Words model (CBOW), Glove, Evaluations and Applications in word similarity

### UNIT-V

**Analogy reasoning:** Named Entity Recognition, Opinion Mining using Recurrent Neural Networks: Parsing and Sentiment Analysis using Recursive Neural Networks: Sentence

Classification using Convolutional Neural Networks, Dialogue Generation with LSTMs.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Deep Learning by Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, MIT Press.
2. The Elements of Statistical Learning by T. Hastie, R. Tibshirani, and J. Friedman, Springer.
3. Probabilistic Graphical Models. Koller, and N. Friedman, MIT Press.

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. Bishop, C.M., Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006.
2. Yegnanarayana, B., Artificial Neural Networks PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2009.
3. Golub, G.H., and Van Loan, C.F., Matrix Computations, JHU Press, 2013.
4. Satish Kumar, Neural Networks: A Classroom Approach, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2004.

Cyber Security

## 19CY4176: Authentication Techniques (Professional Elective – V)

**B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.**

**L T P C**

**3 - - 3**

### **Course Objectives:**

1. Knowledge on concept of authentication types, protocols, physical identification and various authentication algorithms.
2. To learn text and voice based authentication techniques.
3. To learn different types of digital identification.
4. To acquire knowledge of different international standards and policies for authentication
5. To explore different tools used for authentication.

### **Course Outcomes**

1. Understand different types of authentication techniques
2. Understand text based and voice-based authentication techniques
3. Analyse different digital identification techniques
4. Understand significance of authentication algorithms and its standards
5. Apply various authentication protocols in multi-server environment and their representation.

### **UNIT-I:**

Definition of Authentication, Identification/verification, Stages and steps of authentication, Authentication Entity : User, Device and Application; Authentication attributes: Source, Location, Path, Time duration etc.; Authentication Types : Direct / Indirect, One Way / Mutual, On demand/

Periodic/Dynamic/Continuous authentication, Assisted/Automatic; 3 Factors of authentication; Passwords, Generation of passwords of varied length and of mixed type, OTP, passwords generation using entity identity credentials; Secure capture, processing, storage, verification and retrieval of passwords;

### **UNIT-II:**

Physical identification using smart cards, remote control device, proximity sensors, surveillance camera, authentication in Card present / Card Not Present transactions as ATM/ PoS Device, mobile phone, wearable device and IoT device-based authentication; single sign-on; Symmetric Key Generation, Key Establishment, Key Agreement Protocols;

### **UNIT-III:**

Biometrics – photo, face, iris, retinal, handwriting, signature, fingerprint, palm print, hand geometry, voice – Text based and text independent voice authentication, style of talking, walking, writing, keystrokes, gait etc. multi-modal biometrics.

### **UNIT-IV:**

Matching algorithms, Patterns analysis, errors, performance measures, ROC Curve; Authentication Standards –

International, UIDAI Standard, Kerberos, X.509 Authentication Service, Public Key Infrastructure, Scanners and Software; Web Authentication Methods: Http based, Token Based, OAuth and API.



**UNIT-V:**

User authentication protocols in multi-server environment, BAN Logic, Representation of authentication protocols using BAN Logic, Random Oracle Model, Scyther Tools, Proverif tool, Chebyshev Chaotic Map, Fuzzy Extractor, Fuzzy Extractor Map, Bloom Filter, LU Decomposition based User Authentication, Blockchain based authentication.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

Protocols for Authentication and Key Establishment, Colin Boyd and Anish Mathuria, Springer, 2021  
Guide to Biometrics, Ruud M. Bolle, Sharath Pankanti, Nalini K. Ratha, Andrew W. Senior, Jonathan H. Connell, Springer 2009.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Digital Image Processing using MATLAB, Rafael C. Gonzalez, Richard Eugene Woods, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Education 2010.
2. Biometric System and Data Analysis: Design, Evaluation, and data Mining, Ted Dunstone and Neil Yager, Springer.
3. Biometrics Technologies and Verification Systems, John Vacca, Elsevier Inc., 2007.
4. Pattern Classification, Richard O. Duda, David G. Stork, Peter E. Hart, Wiley 2007.

## 19CY4177: Quantum Computing (Professional Elective – V)

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C

3 - - 3

### Course Objectives:

1. To introduce the fundamentals of quantum computing
2. The problem-solving approach using finite dimensional mathematics
3. To acquire knowledge of quantum architecture and its essentials
4. Knowledge of quantum algorithms
5. To understand the Impact of Quantum Computing on Cryptography

### Course Outcomes:

1. Understand basics of quantum computing
2. Understand basic quantum theory and its essentials
3. Understand physical implementation of Qubit
4. Understand Quantum algorithms and their implementation
5. Understand the Impact of Quantum Computing on Cryptography

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Essential Linear Algebra:** Some Basic Algebra, Matrix Math, Vectors and Vector Spaces, Set Theory. **Complex Numbers:** Definition of Complex Numbers, Algebra of Complex Numbers, Complex Numbers Graphically, Vector Representation of Complex Numbers, Pauli Matrices, Transcendental Numbers.

### UNIT-II

**Basic Physics for Quantum Computing:** The Journey to Quantum, Quantum Physics Essentials, Basic Atomic Structure, Hilbert Spaces, Uncertainty, Quantum States, Entanglement.

**Basic Quantum Theory:** Further with Quantum Mechanics, Quantum Decoherence, Quantum Electrodynamics, Quantum Chromodynamics, Feynman Diagram Quantum Entanglement and QKD, Quantum Entanglement, Interpretation, QKE.

### UNIT-III

**Quantum Architecture:** Further with Qubits, Quantum Gates, More with Gates, Quantum Circuits, The D-Wave Quantum Architecture. **Quantum Hardware:** Qubits, How Many Qubits Are Needed? Addressing Decoherence, Topological Quantum Computing, Quantum Essentials.

### UNIT-IV

**Quantum Algorithms:** What Is an Algorithm? Deutsch's Algorithm, Deutsch-Jozsa Algorithm, Bernstein-Vazirani Algorithm, Simon's Algorithm, Shor's Algorithm, Grover's Algorithm.

### UNIT-V

**Current Asymmetric Algorithms:** RSA, Diffie-Hellman, Elliptic Curve. **The Impact of Quantum Computing on Cryptography:** Asymmetric Cryptography, Specific Algorithms, Specific Applications.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Nielsen M. A., Quantum Computation and Quantum Information, Cambridge University Press
2. Dr. Chuck Easttom, Quantum Computing Fundamentals, Pearson

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Quantum Computing for Computer Scientists by N. S. Yanofsky and Mirco A. Mucci
2. Benenti G., Casati G. and Strini G., Principles of Quantum Computation and Information, Vol. Basic Concepts. Vol. Basic Tools and Special Topics, World Scientific.
3. Pittenger A. O., An Introduction to Quantum Computing Algorithms.

Cyber Security

## 19CY4178: Data Analytics for Fraud Detection (Professional Elective – V)

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C  
3 - - 3

### Course Objectives:

1. To discuss the overall process of how data analytics is applied.
2. To discuss how data analytics can be used to better address and identify risks.
3. To discuss about data analytical tests
4. To acquire knowledge of advanced data analytical tests.
5. To help mitigate risks from fraud and waste for our clients and organizations.

### Course Outcomes

1. Formulate reasons for using data analysis to detect fraud.
2. Explain characteristics and components of the data and assess its completeness.
3. Identify known fraud symptoms and use digital analysis to identify unknown fraud symptoms.
4. Automate the detection process.
5. Verify results and understand how to prosecute fraud.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Defining Fraud, Anomalies versus, Fraud, Types of Fraud, Assess the Risk of Fraud, Fraud Detection, Recognizing Fraud, Data Mining versus Data Analysis and Analytics, Data

Analytical Software, Anomalies versus Fraud within Data, Fraudulent Data Inclusions and Deletions

### UNIT-II

The Data Analysis Cycle, Evaluation and Analysis, Obtaining Data Files, Performing the Audit,

File Format Types, Preparation for Data Analysis, Arranging and Organizing Data, Statistics and Sampling, Descriptive Statistics, Inferential Statistics.

### UNIT-III

Data Analytical Tests: Benford's Law, Number Duplication Test, Z-Score, Relative Size Factor Test, Same-Same-Same Test, Same-Same-Different Test.

### UNIT-IV

Advanced Data Analytical Tests, Correlation, Trend Analysis, GEL-1 and GEL-2, Skimming and Cash Larceny, Billing schemes: and Data Familiarization, Benford's Law Tests, Relative Size Factor Test, Match Employee Address to Supplier data.

### UNIT-V

Payroll Fraud, Expense Reimbursement Schemes, Register disbursement schemes.

### TEXTBOOK:

1. Fraud and Fraud Detection: A Data Analytics Approach by Sunder Gee, Wiley.

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. Blokdyk Gerardus, Data analysis techniques for fraud detection, Createspace Independent Publishing Platform.
2. Leonard W. Vona, Fraud Data Analytics Methodology: The Fraud Scenario Approach to Uncovering Fraud in Core Business Systems, Wiley.

Cyber Security

## 19CY4179: 5G Technologies (Professional Elective – V)

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C

3 - - 3

### Course Objectives:

1. Knowledge on the concepts of 5G and 5G technology drivers.
2. Understand 5G network architecture, components, features and their benefits.
3. To understand Transmission and Design Techniques for 5G
4. To analyse Device-to-device (D2D) and machine-to-machine (M2M) type communications.
5. To understand about Massive MIMO and its models

### Course Outcomes:

1. Understand 5G and 5G Broadband Wireless Communications.
2. Understand 5G wireless Propagation Channels.
3. Understand the significance of transmission and Design Techniques for 5G.
4. Analyze Device-to-device (D2D) and machine-to-machine (M2M) type communications.
5. Learn Massive MIMO propagation channel models.

### UNIT-I:

Overview of 5G Broadband Wireless Communications: Evolution of mobile technologies 1G to 4G (LTE, LTE-A, LTE-A Pro), An Overview of 5G requirements, Regulations for 5G, Spectrum Analysis and Sharing for 5G.

### UNIT-II:

The 5G wireless Propagation Channels: Channel modeling requirements, propagation scenarios and challenges in the 5G modeling, Channel Models for mmWave MIMO Systems, 3GPP standards for 5G

### UNIT-III:

Transmission and Design Techniques for 5G: Basic requirements of transmission over 5G, Modulation Techniques – Orthogonal frequency division multiplexing (OFDM), generalized frequency division multiplexing (GFDM), filter bank multi-carriers (FBMC) and universal filtered multi-carrier (UFMC), Multiple Access Techniques – orthogonal frequency division multiple access (OFDMA), generalized frequency division multiple access (GFDM), non-orthogonal multiple access (NOMA).

### UNIT-IV:

Device-to-device (D2D) and machine-to-machine (M2M) type communications – Extension of 4G D2D standardization to 5G, radio resource management for mobile broadband D2D, multi-hop and multi-operator D2D communications.

### UNIT V:

Millimeter-wave Communications—spectrum regulations, deployment scenarios, beam-forming, physical layer techniques, interference and mobility management, Massive MIMO propagation channel models, Channel Estimation in Massive MIMO, Massive MIMO with Imperfect CSI, Multi-Cell Massive MIMO, Pilot Contamination, Spatial Modulation (SM).

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Martin Sauter “From GSM to LTE—Advanced Pro and 5G: An Introduction to Mobile Networks and Mobile Broadband”, Wiley-Blackwell.
2. Afif Osseiran, Jose F. Monserrat, Patrick Marsch, “Fundamentals of 5G Mobile Networks”, Cambridge University Press.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Jonathan Rodriguez, “Fundamentals of 5G Mobile Networks”, John Wiley & Sons.
2. Amitabha Ghosh and Rameepat Ratasuk “Essentials of LTE and LTE-A”, Cambridge University Press.
3. Athanasios G. Kanatos, Konstantina S. Nikita, Panagiotis Mathiopoulos, “New Directions in Wireless Communication Systems from Mobile to 5G”, CRC Press.
4. Theodore S. Rappaport, Robert W. Heath, Robert C. Daniels, James N. Murdock “Millimeter Wave Wireless Communications”, Prentice Hall Communications.

## 19CY417A: Security Incident & Response Management (Professional Elective – V)

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C

3 - - 3

### Prerequisites:

- Knowledge in information security and applied cryptography.
- Knowledge in Operating Systems and Networking Fundamentals.
- Knowledge on Ethical and Legal Considerations

### Course Objectives:

1. Understand the Real-World Incident Landscape and Learn how to create an organizational incident response plan.
2. Understand Live Data Collection in Incident Response and Identify the types of data that should be collected during live data acquisition
3. Understand the Importance of Network Monitoring and Set Up an Effective Network Monitoring System.
4. Understand Analysis Methodology and Learn various methods to access and retrieve data from different sources securely
5. Understand HFS+ and File System Analysis and Learn how to conduct file system analysis to extract valuable information for incident investigations.

### Course Outcomes:

1. To understand the importance of preparation, documentation, and prioritization, and be capable of leading or contributing effectively to incident response efforts within their organizations.
2. Implementing live data collection on both Windows and Unix systems, selecting appropriate live response tools, and understanding the significance of forensic duplication in incident response investigations.
3. Analyze network traffic and data to detect security incidents in enterprise environments
4. Identify data analysis methodologies and possess specialized knowledge in investigating Windows-based systems.
5. Understanding of investigating Mac OS X systems and applications

### UNIT-I

Introduction: Preparing for the Inevitable incident: Real world incident, IR management incident handbook, Pre-incident preparation, Preparing the Organization for Incident Response, Preparing the IR team, Preparing the Infrastructure for Incident Response. Incident Detection and Characterization: Getting the investigation started on the right foot, collecting initial facts, Maintenance of Case Notes, Understanding Investigative Priorities. Discovering the scope of incident: Examining initial data, Gathering and reviewing preliminary evidence, determining a course of action, Customer data loss scenario, Automated clearing fraud scenario.

### UNIT-II

Data Collection: Live Data Collection: When to perform live response, Selecting a live response



tool, what to collect, collection best practices, Live data collection on Microsoft Windows Systems, Live Data Collection on Unix-Based Systems. Forensic Duplication: Forensic Image Formats, Traditional duplication, Live system duplication, Duplication of enterprise Assets.

### **UNIT-III**

Network Evidence: The case for network monitoring, Types for network monitoring, Setting Up a Network Monitoring System, Network Data, Analysis, Collect Logs Generated from Network

Events. Enterprise Services: Network Infrastructure Services, Enterprise Management Applications, Web servers, Database Servers

### **UNIT-IV**

Data Analysis: Analysis Methodology: Define Objectives, Know your data, Access your data, Analyze your data, Evaluate Results. Investigating Windows Systems: NTFS and File System analysis, Prefetch, Event logs, Scheduled Tasks, The Windows Registry, Other Artifacts of Interactive Sessions, Memory Forensics, Alternative Persistence Mechanisms.

### **UNIT-V**

Investigating Mac OS X Systems: HFS+ and File System Analysis, Core Operating systems data. Investigating Applications: What is Application Data?, Where is application data stored?, General Investigation methods, Web Browser, Email Clients, Instant Message Clients.

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. "Incident Response and Computer Forensics", Jason T. Luttgens, Mathew Pepe and Kevin M. Andia, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Education.
2. "Cyber Security Incident Response - How to Contain, Eradicate, and Recover from Incidents", Eric C. Thompson, Apress.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. "The Computer Incident Response Planning Handbook: Executable Plans for Protecting Information at Risk", N.K. McCarthy, Tata McGraw-Hill.

## 19CY4151: Vulnerability Assessment & Penetration Testing lab

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C

- - 2 1

**Course Objectives:** This lab session focuses on training the students in:

1. Penetration Testing methodologies.
2. Monitoring the network traffic and
3. To understand the host and services discovery

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Design for monitoring network traffic
2. Perform different penetration testing methods
3. Design different types of vulnerability scanning
4. Understand web application assessment

**List of Experiments:**

1. Monitoring Network Traffic
2. Host & Services Discovery using Nmap
3. Vulnerability Scanning using OpenVAS
4. Internal Penetration Testing
  - a. Mapping
  - b. Scanning
  - c. Gaining access through CVE's
  - d. Sniffing POP3/FTP/Telnet Passwords
  - e. ARP Poisoning
  - f. DNS Poisoning
5. External Penetration Testing
  - a. Evaluating external Infrastructure
  - b. Creating topological map & identifying IP address of target
  - c. Lookup domain registry for IP information
  - d. Examining use of IPv6 at remote location
6. Different types of vulnerability scanning
7. Vulnerability scanning with Nessus
8. Web application assessment with Nikto & Burp Suite

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. "Gray Hat Hacking- The Ethical Hackers Handbook", Allen Harper, Stephen Sims, Michael Baucom, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill.
2. "The Web Application Hacker's Handbook- Discovering and Exploiting Security flaws", Dafydd Suttard, Marc Spinto, 1st Edition, Wiley Publishing.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. "Penetration Testing: Hands-on Introduction to Hacking", Georgia Weidman, 1st Edition, No Starch Press.
2. "The Pen Tester Blueprint- Starting a Career as an Ethical Hacker", L. Wylie, Kim Crawly, 1st Edition, Wiley Publications.

**19CY4181: Major Project Phase – I**

**B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.**

**L T P C**  
**- - 6 3**

Cyber Security

**19CY4182: Mini Projects**

**B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.**

**L T P C**

**- - - 2**

Cyber Security

**IV-II- SEMESTER**

Cyber Security

## 19MB4211: Organizational Behaviour

B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.

L T P C

3 - - 3

**Course Objectives:** The objective of the course is

1. To provide the students with the conceptual framework and the theories underlying Organizational Behavior.
2. To Discuss the over view of cognitive process in an organisation.
3. To analyse the dynamics of the organisational behaviour with respect to communication.
4. To analyse the dynamics of the organisational behaviour with respect to power and politics.
5. To understand the factors that are leading to improve the performance of an organisation.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Demonstrate the applicability of analyzing the complexities associated with management of individual behavior in the organization.
2. Analyze the complexities associated with management of the group behavior in the organization.
3. Demonstrate how the organizational behavior can integrate in understanding the motivation (why) behind behavior of people in the organization.
4. Analyse the dynamics of the organisational behaviour with respect to power and politics
5. Understand the factors that are leading to improve the performance of an organisation

**UNIT-I:**

Introduction to OB- Definition, Nature and Scope – Environmental and organizational context – Impact of IT, globalization, Diversity, Ethics, culture, rewards systems and organizational design on Organizational Behaviour. Cognitive Processes- I: Perception and Attribution: Nature and importance of Perception – Perceptual selectivity and organization – Social perception – Attribution Theories – Locus of control – Attribution Errors – Impression Management.

**UNIT-II:**

Cognitive Processes-II: Personality and Attitudes – Personality as a continuum – Meaning of personality – Johari Window and Transactional Analysis – Nature and Dimension of Attitudes – Job satisfaction and organizational commitment – Motivational needs and processes – Work-Motivation Approaches Theories of Motivation – Motivation across cultures – Positive organizational behaviour: Optimism – Emotional intelligence – Self-Efficacy.

**UNIT-III:**

Dynamics of OB-I: Communication – types – interactive communication in organizations –

barriers to communication and strategies to improve the follow of communication - Decision Making: Participative decision-making techniques – creativity and group decision making. Dynamics of OB –II Stress and Conflict: Meaning and types of stress –Meaning and types of conflict - Effect of stress and intra-individual conflict-strategies to cope with stress and conflict.

#### **UNIT-IV:**

Dynamics of OB –III Power and Politics: Meaning and types of power – empowerment - Groups Vs.Teams – Nature of groups – dynamics of informal groups – dysfunctions of groups and teams – teams in modern workplace.

#### **UNIT-V:**

Leading High performance: Job design and Goal setting for High performance- Quality of Work Life-Sociotechnical Design and High-performance work practices- Behavioural performance management: reinforcement and punishment as principles of Learning – Process of Behavioural modification-Leadership theories- Styles, Activities and skills of Great leaders.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Luthans, Fred: Organizational Behaviour 10/e, McGraw-Hill, 2009
2. McShane: Organizational Behaviour, 3e, TMH, 2008
3. Nelson: Organizational Behaviour, 3/e, Thomson, 2008.
4. Newstrom W. John & Davis Keith, Organisational Behaviour-- Human Behaviour at Work, 12/e, TMH, New Delhi, 2009.
5. Pierce and Gardner: Management and Organisational Behaviour: An Integrated perspective, Thomson, 2009.
6. Robbins, P. Stephen, Timothy A. Judge: Organisational Behaviour, 12/e, PHI/Pearson, New Delhi, 2009.
7. Pareek Udai: Behavioural Process at Work: Oxford & IBH, New Delhi, 2009.
8. Schermerhorn: Organizational Behaviour 9/e, Wiley, 2008.
9. Hitt: Organizational Behaviour, Wiley, 2008
10. Aswathappa: Organisational Behaviour, 7/e, Himalaya, 2009
11. Mullins: Management and Organisational Behaviour, Pearson, 2008.
12. McShane, Glinow: Organisational Behaviour--Essentials, TMH, 2009.
13. Ivancevich: Organisational Behaviour and Management, 7/e, TMH, 2008.

## 19CY4271: Quantum Cryptography (Professional Elective – VI)

B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.

L T P C

3 - - 3

### Course Objectives:

1. To build quantum-preparedness for the post-quantum era.
2. To understand quantum information and computation.
3. To Understand attack Strategies on QKD Protocols.
4. To understand statistical analysis of QKD Networks in Real-Life Environment.
5. To apply Quantum-cryptographic networks.

### Course Outcomes:

1. Basic understanding about Quantum Information and Computation.
2. Understand about Quantum adaptive cascade protocol and its blocks.
3. Understand attack Strategies on QKD Protocols.
4. Analyze and understand statistical analysis of QKD Networks in Real-Life Environment.
5. Apply Quantum-cryptographic networks.

### UNIT-I

Quantum Information Theory, Unconditional Secure Authentication, Entropy, Quantum Key Distribution, Quantum Channel, Public Channel, QKD Gain, Finite Resources

### UNIT-II

Adaptive Cascade Introduction, Error Correction and the Cascade Protocol, Adaptive Initial Block-Size Selection, Fixed Initial Block-Size, Dynamic Initial Block-Size, Examples

### UNIT-III

Attack Strategies on QKD Protocols: Introduction, Attack Strategies in an Ideal Environment, Individual Attacks in a Realistic Environment QKD Systems: Introduction, QKD Systems

### UNIT-IV

Statistical Analysis of QKD Networks in Real-Life Environment: Statistical Methods, Statistical Analysis of QKD Networks Based on Q3P: QKD Networks, PPP, Q3P, Routing, Transport

### UNIT-V

Quantum-Cryptographic Networks from a Prototype to the Citizen: The SECOQC Project, How to Bring QKD into the "Real" Life The Ring of Trust Model: Introduction, Model of the Point of Trust, Communication in the Point of Trust Model, Exemplified Communications, A Medical Information System Based on the Ring of Trust



**TEXTBOOK:**

1. Kollmitzer C., Pivk M. (Eds.), Applied Quantum Cryptography, Lect. Notes Phys. 797 (Springer, Berlin Heidelberg 2010).

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. Gerald B. Gilbert, Michael Hamrick, and Yaakov S. Weinstein, Quantum Cryptography, World Scientific Publishing.
2. Gilles Van Assche, Quantum Cryptography and Secret-Key Distillation, Cambridge University Press.

Cyber Security

## 19CY4272: IoT Cloud Processing and Analytics (Professional Elective – VI)

**B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.**

**L T P C**

**3 - - 3**

### **Course Objectives:**

1. To acquire knowledge on IoT networking connectivity protocols.
2. To understand IoT Analytics for the cloud processing.
3. To analyse and explore IoT Data.
4. To learn about data science for IoT analytics.
5. To determine the Strategies to Organize Data for Analytics

### **Course Outcomes:**

1. Understand the architectural components and protocols for application development.
2. Identify data analytics and data visualization tools as per the problem characteristics.
3. Analyse, collect, store IoT data.
4. Apply Data Science for IoT Analytics
5. Access strategies to organize data for analytics

### **UNIT-I**

IoT devices, Networking basics, IoT networking connectivity protocols, IoT networking data messaging protocols, Analyzing data to infer protocol and device characteristics.

### **UNIT-II**

IoT Analytics for the Cloud: Introduction to elastic analytics, Decouple key components, Cloud security and analytics, Designing data processing for analytics, Applying big data technology to storage.

### **UNIT-III**

Exploring IoT Data: Exploring and visualizing data, Techniques to understand data quality, Basic time series analysis, Statistical analysis.

### **UNIT-IV**

Data Science for IoT Analytics: Introduction to Machine Learning, Feature engineering with IoT data, Validation methods, Understanding the bias–variance tradeoff, Use cases for deep learning with IoT data.

### **UNIT-V**

Strategies to Organize Data for Analytics: Linked Analytical Datasets, Managing data lakes, data retention strategy.

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, "Internet of Things–

- AHandsonApproach”,UniversitiesPress,2015.
2. Kevin,Townsend,Carles,Cufí,AkibaandRobertDavidson,"GettingStartedwithBluetooth LowEnergy”O'Reilly.

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. MadhurBhargava“IoTProjectswithBluetoothLowEnergy,PacktPublishing,August2017.
2. RobinHeydon,”BluetoothLowEnergy:TheDeveloper'sHandbook”,Pearson, October2012.
3. KumarSaurabh,”CloudComputing”,WileyIndia,1stEdition,2016.

Cyber Security

## 19CY4273: Cloud Security (Professional Elective – VI)

B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.

L T P C

3 - - 3

**Pre-requisites:** Computer Networks, Cryptography and Network Security, Cloud Computing.

### Course Objectives:

1. To understand the fundamental concepts of cloud computing.
2. To understand the cloud security and privacy issues.
3. To understand the Threat Model and Cloud Attacks.
4. To understand the Data Security and Storage.
5. To analyze Security Management in the Cloud.

### Course Outcome

1. Ability to acquire the knowledge on fundamental concepts of cloud computing.
2. Able to distinguish the various cloud security and privacy issues.
3. Able to analyze the various threats and Attack tools.
4. Able to understand the Data Security and Storage.
5. Able to analyze the Security Management in the Cloud.

### UNIT-I

**Overview of Cloud Computing:** Introduction, Definitions and Characteristics, Cloud Service Models, Cloud Deployment Models, Cloud Service Platforms, Challenges Ahead.

**Introduction to Cloud Security:** Introduction, Cloud Security Concepts, CSA Cloud Reference Model, NIST Cloud Reference Model, NIST Cloud Reference Model.

**Note:** Laboratory practice will be imparted with the help of relevant case studies as and when required.

### UNIT-II

**Cloud Security and Privacy Issues:** Introduction, Cloud Security Goals/Concepts, Cloud Security Issues, Security Requirements for Privacy, Privacy Issues in Cloud.

**Infrastructure Security:** The Network Level, the Host Level, the Application Level, SaaS Application Security, PaaS Application Security, IaaS Application Security.

**Note:** Laboratory practice will be imparted with the help of relevant case studies as and when required.

### UNIT-III

**Threat Model and Cloud Attacks:** Introduction, Threat Model-Type of attack entities, Attack surfaces with attack scenarios, A Taxonomy of Attacks, Attack Tools- Network-level attack tools, VM-level attack tools, VM Attack tools, Security Tools, VMM security tools.

**Note:** Laboratory practice will be imparted with the help of relevant case studies as and when required.

### UNIT-IV

**Information Security Basic Concepts**, an Example of a Security Attack, Cloud Software Security Requirements, Rising Security Threats. **Data Security and Storage:** Aspects of Data Security, Data Security Mitigation, Provider Data and Its Security.

**Note:**Laboratory practice will be imparted with the help of relevant case studies as and when required.

## **UNIT-V**

### **Evolution of Security**

**Considerations,** Security Concerns of Cloud Operating Models, Identity Authentication, Secure Transmissions, Secure Storage and Computation, Security Using Encryption Keys, Challenges of Using Standard Security Algorithms, Variations and Special Cases for Security Issues with Cloud Computing, Side Channel Security Attacks in the Cloud

### **Security Management in the Cloud-**

Security Management Standards, Availability Management, Access Control, Security Vulnerability, Patch, and Configuration Management.

**Note:**Laboratory practice will be imparted with the help of relevant case studies as and when required.

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Cloud Security Attacks, Techniques, Tools, and Challenges by Preeti Mishra, Emmanuel SPilli, Jaipur RC Joshi Graphic Era, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition published 2022 by CRC press.
2. Cloud Computing with Security Concepts and Practices Second Edition by Naresh Kumar Sehgal Pramod Chandra, P. Bhatt John M. Acken, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition Springer nature Switzerland AG 2020.
3. Cloud Security and Privacy by Tim Mather, Subra Kumaraswamy, and Shahed Lati First Edition, September 2019.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Essentials of Cloud Computing by K. Chandrasekaran Special Indian Edition CRC press.
2. Cloud Computing Principles and Paradigms by Rajkumar Buyya, John Wiley.

## 19CY4274: Digital Watermarking and Steganography (Professional Elective – VI)

B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.

L T P C  
3 - - 3

### Course Objectives:

1. To learn about the watermarking models and message coding.
2. To learn about the watermarking side information & analysing errors
3. To learn about watermark security and authentication.
4. To learn about watermarking perceptual models.
5. To learn about steganography.

### Course Outcomes:

1. Know the History and importance of watermarking and steganography.
2. Analyze Applications and properties of watermarking and steganography.
3. Demonstrate Models and algorithms of watermarking.
4. Possess the passion for acquiring knowledge and skill in preserving authentication of Information.
5. Identify theoretic foundations of steganography and steganalysis.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Information Hiding, Steganography and Watermarking – History of watermarking – Importance of digital watermarking – Applications – Properties – Evaluating watermarking systems.

**Watermarking models & message coding:** Notation – Communications – Communication based models – Geometric models – Mapping messages into message vectors – Error correction coding – Detecting multi-symbol watermarks.

### UNIT-II

**Watermarking with side information & analyzing errors:** Informed Embedding – Informed Coding – Structured dirty-paper codes - Message errors – False positive errors – False negative errors – ROC curves – Effect of whitening on error rates.

### UNIT-III

**Perceptual models:** Evaluating perceptual impact – General form of a perceptual model – Examples of perceptual models – Robust watermarking approaches - Redundant Embedding, Spread Spectrum Coding, Embedding in Perceptually significant coefficients.

### UNIT-IV

**Watermark security & authentication:** Security requirements – Watermark security and cryptography – Attacks – Exact authentication – Selective authentication – Localization – Restoration.

### UNIT-V

**Steganography:** Steganography communication – Notation and terminology – Information Theoretic Foundations of steganography – Practical steganographic methods –

Minimizing the embedding impact  
– Steganalysis

**TEXTBOOK:**

1. Ingemar J. Cox, Matthew L. Miller, Jeffrey A. Bloom, Jessica Fridrich, Ton Kalker, "Digital Watermarking and Steganography", Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, New York, 2008.

**REFERENCEBOOK:**

1. Ingemar J. Cox, Matthew L. Miller, Jeffrey A. Bloom, "Digital Watermarking", Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, New York, 2003.

Cyber Security

## 19CY4275: Data Privacy (Professional Elective – VI)

B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.

L T P C

3 - - 3

### Course Objectives:

1. The objective of this course is to provide fundamental concepts of data privacy.
2. Explores architectural, algorithmic and technological foundations for the maintenance of the privacy of individuals.
3. To conduct a comprehensive survey of techniques
4. To learn the concepts of confidentiality of organizations, and the protection of sensitive information, despite the requirement that information be released publicly or semi-publicly.
5. To explore the intersection of technology, policy, privacy, and freedom of information acts.

### Course Outcomes:

1. Discuss the concepts of privacy in today's environment.
2. understanding of data explosion, statistics, data sharing practices, protection, privacy and risk measurements.
3. Impact of automation is changing the concepts and expectations concerning privacy and the increasingly interconnected issue of security.
4. Analyse how emerging issues are affecting society and business, with a concentration on how information security must shape corporate practices.
5. Explain the knowledge of the role of private regulatory and self-help efforts.

### UNIT-I:

**Introduction-** Fundamental Concepts, Definitions, Statistics, Data Privacy Attacks, Data linking and profiling, access control models, role-based access control, privacy policies, their specifications, languages and implementation, privacy policy languages, privacy in different domains - medical, financial, etc.

### UNIT-II:

**Data explosion-** Statistics and Lack of barriers in Collection and Distribution of Person-specific information, Mathematical model for characterizing and comparing real-world data sharing practices and policies and for computing privacy and risk measurements, Demographics and Uniqueness, **Protection Models-** Null-map, k-map, Wrong map

### UNIT-III:

**Survey of techniques-** Protection models (null-map, k-map, wrong map), Disclosure control, Inferring entity identities, Strength and weaknesses of techniques, entry specific databases.

### UNIT-IV:



**Computationsystemsforprotectingdelimiteddata**-MinGen,Datafly,Mu-Argus,k-Similar,Protectingtextualdocuments:Scrub.

**UNIT-V:**

**Technology, Policy, Privacy and Freedom-** Medical privacy legislation, policies and best practices,Examination of privacy matters specific to the World Wide Web, Protections provided by the Freedom ofInformationActortherequirementforsearch warrants.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. B.Raghunathan,TheCompleteBookofDataAnonymization:FromPlanningtoImplementation,1<sup>st</sup>Edition,AuerbachPub,2013.
2. L.Sweeney,ComputationalDisclosureControl:APrimeronDataPrivacyProtection,MITComputerScience,2002.

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. NishantBhajariaDataPrivacy:Arunbookforengineers,ManningPublications.
2. GwenKennedy,DataPrivacyLaw:APracticalGuidetotheGDPR,ISBN-13:978-0999512722,ISBN-10:0999512722.

Cyber Security

**19CY4281: Major Project Phase - II**

**B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.**

**L T P C**  
**- - 14 7**

Cyber Security